



IEC 62443 certification – Management Summary

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How to ensure Security for „Industrial Automation & Control System“?

TÜV NORD GROUP

TÜV NORD AG

| Business Unit Industrial Services | Business Unit Mobility | Business Unit Natural Resources | Business Unit Training | Business Unit Aerospace | Business Unit IT | Group Services |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---|---------------------|
| TÜV NORD Systems | TÜV NORD Mobilität | DMT | TÜV NORD Bildung | ATN | TÜV Informationstechnik TÜV NORD Secure Communications | TÜV NORD Service |
| further companies | further companies | further companies | further companies | further companies | further companies | further companies |

Bold type: Lead Company of the Business Unit

UNSERE THEMEN, WAS UNS ANTREIBT

IT-Sicherheit und -Qualität – unabhängig geprüft

<https://www.tuvit.de/de/themen/>

Security4Safety



Industrie 4.0:
Vernetzung braucht
Sicherheit

Cyber Security



Prüfung von IT-
Systemen/Netzwerken
und Applikationen

Automotive Security



Das sichere
„Connected Car“

Mobile Security



Mobile Sicherheit
durch „Trusted
Mobile“ Siegel

Datenschutz



Aus der „Pflicht“
eine „Kür“ machen

KRITIS



Umsetzung der
Vorgaben aus IT-
Sicherheitsgesetz

Sicherheitsevaluierungen



Schutz von
sensitiven Daten
für Hard- und
Software

eIDAS



Elektronische
Signaturen und
Siegel

Data Center Security



400+ Zertifikate
für sichere
Rechenzentren

TÜVIT COMMITMENT IN IECEE

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Committees > CTL > CTL ETF 16

Committee of Testing Laboratories (CTL)

Home | Expert Task Forces & Working Groups | Meetings | Decisions | Testing Equipment | Proficiency Testing | Documents


Working Groups & Task Forces > CTL ETF 16

Title / Description

CTL ETF 16

CTL Expert Task Force 16 "Cyber Security"

Convenor

 **Mrs Michael Michelle**
TÜV NORD CERT GmbH

Technical Advisors

| Last Name, First Name | Company |
|-----------------------|---------|
|-----------------------|---------|

Members

| Last Name, First Name | Company |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Mr Bang Jiho | KTC - Korea Testing Certification |
| Mr Cambroneró Suárez Giovanni | ANCE - Asociación de Normalización y Certificación, A.C. |
| Mr Chien Koh Wei | TÜV SÜD PSB Pte. Ltd. |
| Mr Cohen Ilan | I.T.L. (PRODUCT TESTING) Ltd. |
| Mr Fritsch Sebastian | secuvera GmbH |
| Mr Hamel Jérôme | Laboratoire Central des Industries Electriques (LCIE) |
| Mr Petri Bernhard | Siemens |
| Mr Posner Daniel | TUV Rheinland of North America, Inc. |
| Mr Wardaschka André | DEKRA Testing and Certification GmbH |



Introduction in IEC 62443

MOTIVATION

- **Digitalization** of Industrial Automation & Control System (IACS) and rapid growing technology for **Industrie 4.0.** increase the complexity

Networking takes place between

- Within the Operational Technology (OT) environment
- Between IT and OT environments
- Between business partners (suppliers and customers etc)

 Previously isolated areas are networked. This increases the attack possibilities

MOTIVATION

NEW CHALLENGES IT & OT

IT

Extensive impact in case of breakdown

Business & reputation damage because of e.g. information theft

Outdated or individual systems

- small changes cause big problems
- no compatibility with standard IT security packages

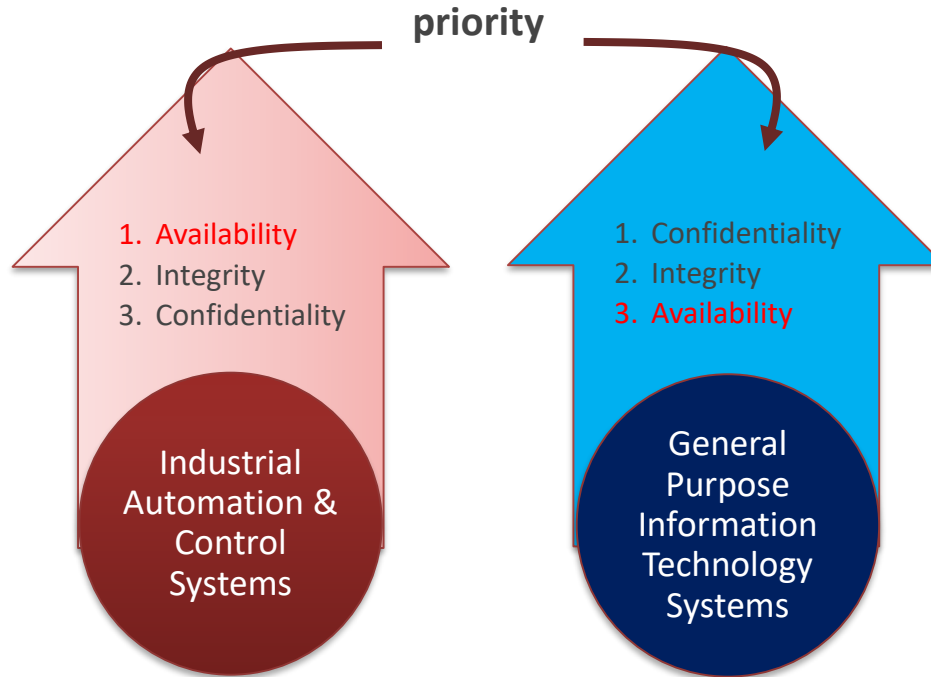
OT

Growing danger for cyber attacks with the possibility of breakdowns

Loss of confidentiality and integrity

IT employees have little experience with industrial systems

INDUSTRIAL SECURITY VS. GENERAL IT SECURITY PRIORITY



MOTIVATION

DIFFERENCE BETWEEN OFFICE IT & PRODUCTION IT SYSTEMS

| Security Topic | Office IT Systems | Production IT systems |
|-------------------------|---|---|
| Antivirus | Widely used and easily updated | complicated and often impossible to implement |
| Life Cycle | 3-5 Years | 5-20 Years |
| Awareness | Good | Not good |
| Patch Management | Often | Rare, approval from Plant manufacturers |
| Change Management | Regular and scheduled | Rare |
| Evaluation of log files | Established practice | Unusual practice |
| Time Dependency | Delays Accepted | Critical |
| Availability | Not always available, failures accepted | 24*7 |
| Security tests | Widespread | Rare and problematic |
| Testing environment | Available | Rarely available |

MOTIVATION

STANDARD FINDINGS



- ✘ NO patch management
- ✘ NO malware protection
- ✘ NO awareness on site
- ✘ NO backup

The International standard IEC 62443 addresses all these issues for the security of IACS and makes the IACS environment conform.

MOTIVATION

BENEFITS OF IEC 62443 CERTIFICATION FOR INDUSTRIAL SECURITY

Standardized Industrial Security on international level

products, solutions and processes according best practice security

Certification possibility

Key argument for buyers and answer to ensure secure Industry 4.0 introduction

Ensuring availability, confidentiality and integrity on highest level

Investment protection

SOME DEFINITIONS IN IEC62443

Security Level (SL) definition for e.g. IEC62443-4-2 & -3-3:

- SL-1: any Internet user
- SL-2: interested individuals and companies with generic security knowledge
- SL-3: Experts and companies that have clear objectives and effective, but cost-oriented attack scenarios
- develop and deploy
- SL-4: governmental organisations which focus on achieving the specifically selected target at almost any price

Maturity Level (ML) definition for e.g. IEC62443-2-4 & -4-1:

- Maturity Level 1 – Ad-hoc process
- Maturity Level 2 – Documented process, but not necessarily repeatable
- Maturity Level 3 – Documented process that is repeatable and consistently followed
- Maturity Level 4 – Documented process that is repeatable, consistently followed, measured, and steadily improved

Applicability:

software application one or more software programs and their dependencies that are used to interface with the process or the control system itself (for example, configuration software and historian)

embedded device special purpose device running embedded software designed to directly monitor, control or actuate an industrial process

host device general purpose device running an operating system (for example Microsoft Windows OS or Linux) capable of hosting one or more software applications, data stores or functions from one or more suppliers

network device device that facilitates data flow between devices, or restricts the flow of data, but may not directly interact with a control process

IEC 62443 DESIGN

| IEC 62443 Series | | Management System | | Industrial IT Security (IACS) | | Embedded Security Component | |
|------------------|--|----------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---|
| General | | Management System | | Industrial IT Security (IACS) | | Embedded Security Component | |
| 1-1 | Terminology, concepts & models | 2-1 | Establishing an IACS security program | 3-1 | Security technologies for IACS | 4-1 | Product development requirements |
| 1-2 | Master glossary of terms and abbreviations | 2-2 | Operating an IACS security program | 3-2 | Security risk assessment and system design | 4-2 | Technical security requirements for IACS components |
| 1-3 | System security compliance metrics | 2-3 | Patch Management in the IACS environment | 3-3 | System security requirements and security levels | | |
| | | 2-4 | Requirements for IACS solution suppliers | | | | |
| | | For Operators | | For Integrators | | For manufacturers | |

Certification:

- Product
- Solution

Certification:

- Process
- Product (mandatory for 4-2)

Certification:

- process
- product
- solution

Certification:

- product







- **Solution Staffing:** Capabilities relate to staffing of automation solutions by service providers. All certification applications must include this conformance block.
- **Solution Hardening:** Capabilities relate to reducing automation solution attack surface, including risk assessments, detection of threats and vulnerabilities, and management of USB ports.
- **Network Security:** Capabilities relate to supporting the segmentation and administration of networks.
- **User Security:** Capabilities relate to supporting the administration of operating system security and user accounts.
- **Application Security:** Capabilities relate to specific control and monitoring features of the automation solution
- **Security Information and Event Management (SIEM):** Capabilities relate to supporting the management of security-related information and events, generally for the purpose of security incident handling and forensics.
- **Patch Management:** Capabilities relate to supporting the validation and installation of security patches.
- **Backup&Restore:** Capability relate to support backup&restore functionalities of the automation solution and its products

Requirements can be applied to new or existing processes for developing, maintaining and retiring hardware, software or firmware.

- **security requirements definition,**
- **secure design,**
- **secure implementation (including coding guidelines),**
- **verification and validation,**
- **change management,**
- **patch management ,**
- **product end-of-life.**

FR1 – Identification and Authentication Control

| Sub-Chapters  | Requirements  | Results  | Remarks  | SL-1 | SL-2 | SL-3 | SL-4 |
|---|--|--|---|------|------|------|------|
| 5.3 | CR 1.1 – Identifizierung und Authentifikation von menschlichen Nutzern | | | | | | |
| 5.3.3.1 | (1) Eindeutige Identifizierung und Authentifikation Die Komponente muss die Fähigkeit haben, alle menschlichen Nutzer eindeutig zu identifizieren und zu authentifizieren. | | | | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| 5.3.3.2 | (2) Multifaktor-Authentifikation über alle Schnittstellen Die Komponente muss die Fähigkeit haben, eine Multifaktor-Authentifikation für den Zugriff aller menschlichen Nutzer auf die Komponente zu verwenden. | | | | | | ✓ |

FR2 – Use Control

FR3 – System Integrity

FR4 – Data Confidentiality

FR5 – Restricted Data Flow

FR6 – Timely Response to Events

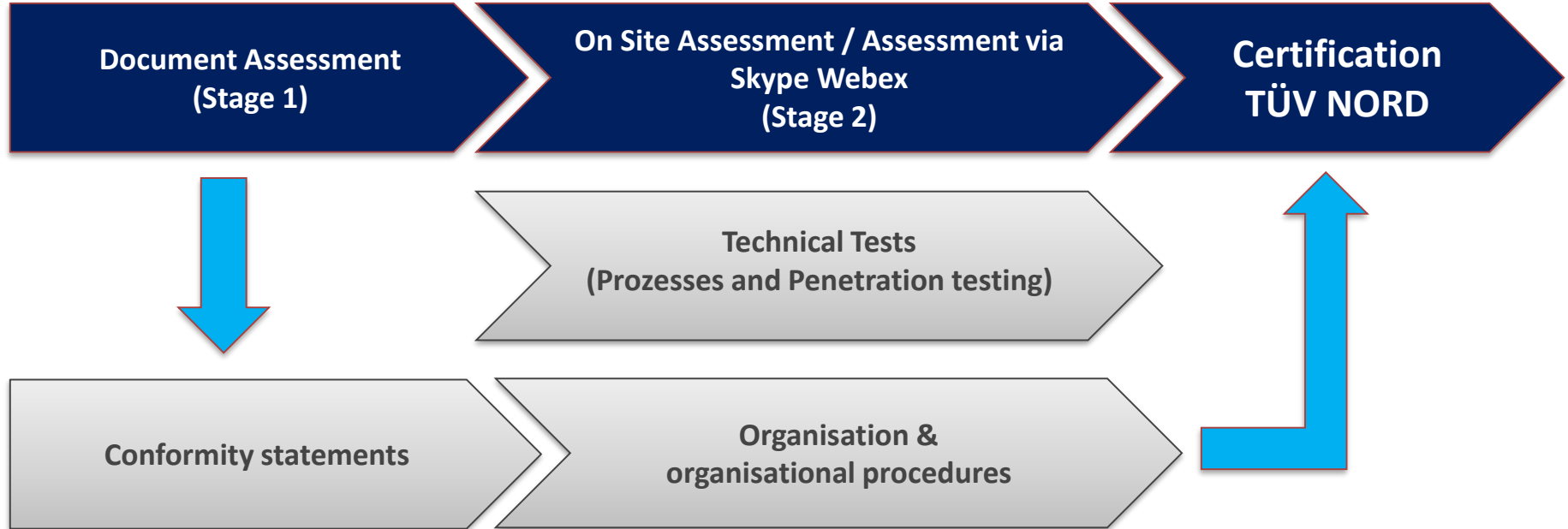
FR7 – Resource Availability



IEC 62443 certification assessment process

Industrial Automation Control Systems

IEC 62443 CERTIFICATION ASSESSMENT PROCESS



CERTIFICATION PROCESS TÜV NORD CERT

